Prince Vessantara, Exercises

Part 1 The Same Meaning

Draw a line from the word in Column A to the word in Column B which has the same meaning.

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(А	В
	abdicate	agreement
	adequately	cheater
	destitute	enough
	dotard	give up the throne
	fraud	impoverished
	goad	knowing all
	hapless	miserable
	massage	obstruction
	obstacle	old imbecile
	omniscience	one who asks humbly
	pact	prod
	supplicant	pulsate
	taunt	rub
	throb	tease
	wretched	unfortunate

Part 2 *Opposites*

Draw a line from the word in Column Y to the word in Column Z which has the opposite meaning.

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	Y	Z
	adversity	beautiful
	decency	carefully thought out
	distracted	composed
	flustered	good fortune
	fortitude	indecency
	harsh	lavish
	hideous	mild
	ill-considered	mindful
	peculiar	ordinary
	stinting	weakness

Part 3 True or False

Mark each sentence \underline{T} if it is true, \underline{F} if it is false, and $\underline{?}$ if unknown.

- 1. ____ The Sakyan princes were proud that the Buddha was also a Sakyan.
- 2. ____ It was in Tavatimsa that Phusati had received ten boons.
- 3. ____ As one her boons, Phusatti asked that her son be the Bodhisatta.
- 4. ____ The Bodhisatta was born after ten lunar months.
- 5. ____ Paccaya and Prince Vessantara were the same age.
- 6. ____ King Sanjaya unwillingly sent Prince Vessantara into exile.
- 7. ____ As soon as Vessantara saw the path leading to the hermitage, he knew that Sakka had provided the hermitage for him and Maddi.
- 8. ____ Vessantara immediately understood the meaning of Maddi's nightmare.
- 9. ____ Jali greeted Jujaka and carried his bag to the hermitage.
- 10. ____ Jujaka did not want to wait for Maddi because he was afraid to meet her.
- 11. ____ Sakka granted Vessantara ten boons.
- 12. ____ The miraculous rain in Jettutara fell because Queen Phusati and Maddi were so happy that they wanted to enjoy the refreshing shower.

Part 4 First, Next, Then

Arrange the following sentences in the correct chronological order.

- ____ A miraculous rain fell on Mount Vamka, wetting only those who wished to be wetted.
- ____ An angry mob demanded that the king banish Prince Vessantara.
- ____ Dissatisfied, Vessantara resolved to give away something of his very own.
- _____ Jali defended his father and corrected his grandfather.
- _____ Jujaka told the forester that he was a messenger from Vessantara's father.
- _____ Jujaka and the children arrived in Jetuttara.
- ____ King Sanjaya, Queen Phusati, Vessantara, Maddi, the childrren, and the entire party experienced intense emotion and fainted.
- ____ Maddi vowed to accompany her husband into exile.
- _____ Sakka disguised himself as an elderly brahmin.
- ____ The king redeemed his grandchildren, paying to Jujaka the price Vessantara had set.
- ____ The earth trembled as Vessantara gave Maddi to Sakka.
- ____ The king and his retinue journeyed to Mount Vamka.
- ____ The king of Kalinga was unable to bring rain to his drought-stricken kingdom.
- ____ Vessantara freely gave Paccaya to the brahmins from Kalinga.
- _____ Vessantara gave away the golden necklaces he had reeived from his father.
- _____ Vessantara was consecrated king and continued giving unstintingly for the rest of his life.
- ____ Vissakamma constructed two hermitages for Vessantara and Maddi.
- ____ When Jujaka asked for the children, Vessantara gave them without hesitation.
- When Maddi learned of Vessantara's gift of their children, she readily approved.

Part 5 Questions

Please answer these questions and send your answers to <<u>kawasaki@brelief.org</u>> either directly in an email message or as an attachment.

1. Vessantara gave "even strong drink to those who required it." How do you feel about this–giving something which is potentially harmful or unwholesome ?

2. Please write your thoughts about Jujaka's death and its cause.

3.	It can be said that, in that Vessantara was thinking only about himself and his
	attainments, rather than the feelings of others, for example, his wife and children,
	his practice of generosity was actually a kind of selfishness. What do you think?

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